

АЛГОРИТМ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ЗАДАНИЯ НА НАХОЖДЕНИЕ ЛИШНЕГО СЛОВА

В централизованном тестировании задание на нахождение лишних слов представляет собой текст, поделенный на строки. В **каждой** строке нужно найти ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. Прочитайте весь текст, чтобы понять его основное содержание. Иногда уже при первом прочтении видно, что в том или ином месте явно что-то не так.
2. Обратите внимание, что одно предложение может быть разбито на несколько строк. Сначала внимательно перечитайте предложение целиком, и только после этого читайте строку и пробуйте найти там типичные лишние слова (см. таблицу).
3. Если не получается сразу найти лишнее слово, разберите каждое предложение по составу (подлежащее, сказуемое, дополнение, обстоятельство), особенно проверьте наличие придаточного предложения, у которого должно быть свое собственное подлежащее и полноценное сказуемое.
4. Попробуйте перевести каждое слово в предложении, а затем и в строке, на русский язык. Дословный перевод наверняка поможет найти ненужное слово.
5. Действуйте методом исключения – делите предложения на небольшие фрагменты и исключайте те, в правильности которых вы уверены. Помните, что в каждой строке только одно лишнее слово!
6. Прочитайте каждое предложение (не строку!) целиком, без лишних слов. Убедитесь, что слова, которые вы вычеркнули, действительно являются лишними, и что без них предложение правильное и лексически, и грамматически.
7. Из каждой строки выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово. Каждую букву пишете в отдельной клеточке. Слова нужно написать ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ буквами в соответствии с предложенным образцом написания букв английского алфавита.

Местоимения	
личные	Повторяющееся подлежащее или дополнение: - My aunt SHE is a bookseller. - The man who's just come in HE is my uncle. - What I need at the moment IT is a cool drink. - The best thing about holiday IT is that you can forget about your daily routine activities. - Reading books IT contributes to personal development. - Italy is a favourite destination for THEM many travellers.
it / there	A girl whose name IT was Sarah sat next to me. - Music which most teenagers prefer IT is hip-hop. - Many students' essays THERE were filled with silly mistakes. - Friday is the day when you can go out THERE without worrying about anything.
возвратные	She wants to relax HERSELF for a couple of weeks. - When you look good, you usually feel YOURSELF good too. - Margery apologized HERSELF for arriving an hour late.
this / these / that	Are you keen on THESE clothing which is in fashion? - Do you enjoy working with THIS children? - A person should be brave enough to face THAT such unknown challenges.
many / much / plenty / lots	He doesn't care what MUCH people think of him. - There are MUCH plenty of shops to choose from. - Here are some good tips for those who MUCH want to learn English. - There is MANY volunteer work for everyone. - These huge, beautiful fish have been hunted by humans for PLENTY centuries. - Nowadays we have LOTS gadgets that can save time in the home. - There are many OF women in business.
few	Visit these shops if you are looking for a FEW bargain.

	- In Shakespeare's days very few OF people lived to be 40.
both	A market can BOTH give you a good picture of what Vietnam is. - Social networks allow us to connect with people BOTH of our own age.
either / neither	- I enjoy seeing EITHER wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. - I need a shoulder to cry on EITHER. - In order to be NEITHER fit and healthy, you need to eat good food. - We must fight all forms of cruelty NEITHER. - This app has no annoying adverts NEITHER
other	You should visit one OTHER of the designer shops such as Louis Vuitton. - I need someone OTHER to show me the things in life that I can't find.
each / every	EVERY dinosaurs may seem like a mystery, but the Bible explains them! - While downhill skiing, watch out for EACH others to avoid collisions. - It can be much cheaper than in EVERY other places or a lot more expensive.
no / not / any	I can't stand it NO any longer. - Don't go back to work until you are NOT better. - These days we NOT also use credit cards more than we use cash. - If you NOT need any help with anything, take a look at our FAQs page. - There was no ANY escape from the trap. - Anyone in search of a new job need look no ANY further than our careers website.
относительные	Molly WHO has been a teacher for five and a half years. - I saw two masked men WHO running towards me. - The Internet in those days WHICH was very slow. - I've bought a book WHICH called 'Crying in the night'. - All the emergency services WHICH operate 24 hours a day. - The problems WHAT we see in society are really worrying. - There is no time to walk around the shops THAT looking for what we want.

both (+) both ... and	оба как ... так и	Both (of) the twins were crying. both of us = we both / us both He listens to both pop and classical music.
either either ... or	любой (из двух) или ... или	Either of these two answers are correct, aren't they? Either answer is correct, isn't it? I would not buy either of these two dresses. (ни одно из двух) I don't like this suit either. (тоже - в отриц.) I like this suit too. (тоже - в утверд.) He is either at home or at work now.
neither neither ... nor	ни один (из двух) ни ... ни	Neither of your parents know your boyfriend, do they? Would you like tea or coffee? ~ Neither. (Either, I don't care.) Neither Mike nor Irene likes this story
none	ни один, никакой	None of the / NO children like milk, do they? None of the / NO work was done, was it?

A market can **BOTH** give you a good picture of what Vietnam is.

- Social networks allow us to connect with people **BOTH** of our own age.

- I enjoy seeing **EITHER** wild animals and plants in their natural habitat.
- I need a shoulder to cry on **EITHER**.
- We must fight all forms of cruelty **NEITHER**.

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. I think of myself as quite both an organised, efficient person.
2. You can buy anything you want just both by touching your phone.
3. Both the animals and their owners will be very grateful for any help that you can give them.
4. The word “hippopotamus” comes from the Greek word for both “water horse” or “river horse”.
5. By doing this, they will cope better with the pressures they have to face both every day.
6. Unlike aspirin, paracetamol it is safe for both children and pregnant women.
7. I must admit that sometimes I feel both annoyed with myself because I make silly mistakes.
8. Some people spend up to nine hours a day using both social media or online video or music.
9. The festival has dozens of educational activities for both young and old participants.
10. If all the cells in the human body were both put in a line, they would stretch 1,000 km — from Paris to Rome.

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Many big cities like Dubai and New York have skyscrapers either.
2. Hippos now live in either eastern central and southern sub-Saharan Africa.
3. Gretna Green remains one of the most either popular and romantic wedding destinations in the world.
4. This organisation tries to fight all forms of cruelty neither.
5. I'll never forget my first climb – it was terrifying either.
6. I was going out every evening, either to the theatre or to jazz clubs.
7. Everyone should only share information with people either they know and trust.
8. In order to be neither fit and healthy, you need to eat good food.
9. Nowadays, many people use their smartphones to pay for their shopping either.
10. There are dangers associated with neither unlimited computer and video game use.

3. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. A teen social networking site allows teenagers to connect with people both of their own age.
2. I wanted to travel and see either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat.

3. Lots of us know that we look at our phones too often and try to control it neither.
4. All humans who dream, and we know that animals and birds dream too.
5. Silk absorbs moisture, which makes it cool both in the summer and warm in the winter.
6. Carbon Street is a long, tree-lined street with majestic houses on it either side.
7. My parents both had brothers and sisters, and my aunts and uncles all have children.
8. Most of the lofts either have an impressive view of the London skyline.
9. When you look good, you usually feel yourself good too.
10. My mother is a scientist and my father is an orchestra conductor, but I don't find either of these jobs appealing.
11. There are many fully-furnished lofts for both sale or to rent in this residential district.
12. Koalas live in the eucalyptus forests of either south-eastern and eastern Australia.
13. In the mountains, you should have either a snack and water with you at all times.
14. My wife has thrown her phone away too, and she thinks what life is nice without it.
15. Last but not least, whether you choose both full-board or half-board, the food is delicious!
16. This house has two spacious bedrooms, a medium-sized living room, either a bathroom and a large kitchen.
17. British people make jokes in almost any everyday situation, and especially about themselves neither.
18. I'm trying to convince the other people in my flat to become vegetarians too.
19. The Science Museum is neither a place where people of all ages can learn while they play.
20. Working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give you much time off, either.
21. A number of newly discovered both plant, insect and bird species are named in this scientist's honour.
22. I thought hot-air balloons were really quiet, but they aren't – the flame is really loud and it's such hot, too!
23. It isn't always very easy to get up so early in the morning – especially in winter either or when it is raining.
24. Saving water and energy it isn't just good for the planet; it's good for individuals too.
25. While in the past phones may have been a luxury, I believe they are now a necessity either.
26. I was raised by my mother and father and benefited from the influence of them both during my childhood.

27. Most Australians live in the big cities, so you can travel for thousands of kilometres and never see anyone too.
28. We use sign language sometimes when we want to tell each other secrets, or when we are not allowed to talk both in class.
29. To have an allergy means that a person is affected either by a substance in the atmosphere or by some sort of food.
30. The creators of some of the most popular YouTube channels both think carefully about their appearance and their image.
31. Alaska actually lies between either Canada to the east and the Pacific and Arctic Oceans to the south, west and north.
32. Once a decision on the destination is made, you then arrange both accommodation, flights, transfers and all necessary travel insurance

each	каждый	Why do we have 5 fingers on each hand (о двух)? I am proud of each of them (= them each). Each of us (= We each) knew the right answer. They aren't talking to each other (друг с другом).
every	каждый	Every child adores New Year (все, большое количество). He phones me every two hours. I take my pills every other day (через день - регулярно).

EVERY dinosaurs may seem like a mystery, but the Bible explains them!

- While downhill skiing, watch out for EACH others to avoid collisions.
- Skyscrapers are becoming safer and stronger each OF year.

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Every kids who spend a great deal of time at the computer are missing out on other activities.
2. Dozens of people are injured or even killed every year.
3. Every café comes up with its own price to charge for a cup of coffee.
4. For people from each other cultures, all this seems embarrassing.
5. Friendship is what I need when I find myself in every difficult situations.
6. How often do you check it your phone every day: twenty, fifty, eighty times?
7. I think it's having a positive effect on my every energy levels.
8. Instead of picking up the phone to talk to each other, our cells have to send messages.

9. Bamboo rarely flowers and produces much seeds, only about every 100 years or so.
10. Skyscrapers are becoming safer and stronger each year.
11. It can be much cheaper than in every other places or a lot more expensive.
12. Jennifer has to get up at 5.30 every morning to start feeding some of her pets.
13. Mobile phones distract us from every other things and it can make us stressed.
14. People can communicate with each other instantly, and share them photos and videos.
15. So, what does the job involve? Firstly, you meet each potential travellers and ask for their preferences.
16. There are lots of stories about every Gretna weddings in books and films.
17. There are many job advertisements on LinkedIn and each users of this site can find jobs they wish to get.
18. While skiing you should watch out for each others to avoid collisions, so keep your eye on the other skiers.
19. I have a boring job and I can't wait it to get home every evening and leave the job behind.
20. You can always pay in every instalments if you don't have enough money on you.

2. Найди лишнее слово в каждом предложении. (mixed)

1. After each parade there is a far big party, called a ball.
2. The average adult spends seven hours when asleep every day.
3. This sounds like science fiction, but some every scientists now believe it could be a real possibility.
4. The organisation does its own best to make every child's dream come true.
5. Most people nowadays have a mobile phone, and it is difficult to imagine living without every one.
6. Phones allow people to communicate easily with each other and make them social arrangements such as meeting friends.

This is especially necessary nowadays because friends and family members do not live such close to each other.

8. This house is a must if you work in the town centre and who don't like to commute to work by car every day.
9. English explorer Captain James Cook wrote in his diary about seeing each locals riding the waves for pleasure on Tahiti.
10. Camden is so a famous shopping area and the busiest market in London, with over 100,000 visitors each weekend!

11. Accommodation consists of luxury huts, some of which have every spectacular views of the Indian Ocean.
12. Teenagers could make it sure they do something relaxing each day, such as going for a walk with a friend or taking a long, hot bath.
13. As well as members of the public, this organisation involves farmers and each other food producers, chefs, and business organisations.
14. Archaeologists feel it very excited when new discoveries are made because each new discovery tells them more about the past.
15. While they spend most of their time in water, hippos need to resurface (всплывать на поверхность) every one 3-5 minutes to breathe.

<p style="text-align: center;">IT</p> <p style="text-align: center;">неодушевленные предметы, погода, время, расстояние, безличные предложения</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">THERE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">есть / нет, существует (где-то)</p>
<p>It's Monday. – Сегодня понедельник. It's 10 pm. – Сейчас 10 вечера. It's 5 km to the airport. – До аэропорта 5 км.</p>	<p>There is a café near the shop. – Возле магазина есть кафе. There are some ATMs there. – Там есть несколько банкоматов.</p>
<p>It is sunny. – Солнечно. It is raining. – Идёт дождь.</p>	<p>There is bright sun in the sky. – (Есть) солнце в небе. There is no rain. – Нет дождя.</p>
<p>it is no good – это вредно it is no use – это бесполезно it is no wonder – это неудивительно it's a pity – жаль it is (not) worth doing – это (не) стоит делать it is easy / necessary – это легко / нужно</p>	<p>there is no doubt – нет сомнений there is no limit – нет предела there is no need – нет необходимости there is no point in – нет смысла в there is no reason – нет причины there is no way – невозможно</p>
<p>It seems (to me) that there is a problem. – (Мне) кажется, что есть проблема. It is not the case. – Это не так. It looks like rain. – Похоже, что будет дождь. It doesn't matter. – Это не имеет значения. It goes without saying. – Само собой разумеется. It takes me 5 minutes to get home. – У меня уходит 5 минут, чтобы дойти до дома. It is said that ... – Говорят, что ... It is known that ... – Известно, что ...</p>	

Примеры лишних слов:

- A girl whose name IT was Sarah sat next to me.
- Music which most teenagers prefer IT is hip-hop.
- Many students' essays THERE were filled with silly mistakes.
- Friday is the day when you can go out THERE without worrying about anything.

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. I started working there six months ago.
2. I was fed up working there 12-hour days in the restaurant.

3. What I don't like about living there it is the climate.
4. The best thing about the job it is that you can spend the whole summer outside.
5. Have you ever considered it living in the centre of London?
6. Shinsegae is the world's largest department store and there is located in South Korea.
7. I believe that it is better for students to be taught in the traditional way.
8. The maximum daily temperature in summer it is only around 18° C.
9. I went there for four weeks and I regret nothing.
10. Most young boys can't stand it the idea of getting dressed up.
11. I didn't realise that there a lot of things I eat have GMO in them.
12. There was a huge choir of 80 people that sang it Mozart's Requiem.
13. The Western ideal of beauty today there is to be tanned, slim and athletic.
14. Paracetamol is popular because, unlike aspirin, it is safe for both children and pregnant women.
15. If you visit South Africa, make it sure you stop off in Cape Town.

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. It was the scariest thing that had ever there happened to me.
2. If you are planning to go to the theatre, my recommendation it will be to see Hamlet.
3. People seem to be involved in some sports just to make it money.
4. There's always something happening in this exciting city, and it has great shops, too.
5. Fiona, who works as a nurse, has a Siamese cat called it Tooting.
6. Perhaps the most useful and convenient of all domestic appliances it is the microwave oven.
7. Our kids it seem to think we're made of money.
8. I mostly use my mobile phone for sending text messages – I probably send it about 20 a day!
9. It's common knowledge that practising yoga it improves your strength and flexibility.
10. Many people realise how important it is to experience positive emotions.
11. The Sydney Opera House in Australia it is one of the great iconic buildings of the 20th century.
12. The Metropolitan Opera House, or 'The Met', there is in New York.
13. Under the quiet green forests of Yellowstone National Park in the USA there it is a sleeping monster.
14. All parents have to make sure that their children get education and there are healthy.
15. In Europe and the USA, paracetamol is often prescribed to treat it fever and pain.
16. The question is, is it worth spending so much on entertainment?
17. In the past, it wasn't thought to be a problem if young people ate lots of dairy products.

18. You may get exhausted in London, but one thing it is certain: you will never get bored.

19. There is no doubt that the Internet has brought many benefits to modern life, but would it benefit a child's education to be taught online?

20. Tens of thousands of people fill the streets and there are hundreds of parades. After each parade there is a big party, called a ball.

who	после одушевл. существ. (в т.ч. pets) (который, кто)	The people who / that called yesterday want to buy the house.
whom	после одушевл. существ. (которого, которому)	The people (whom / who / that)* we called yesterday want to buy the house. This is Gabriel, whom / who I told you about.
which	после неодушевл. существ. (в т.ч. животные) (который)	The car (which / that)* I hired broke down. The horse which / that won the race is called Gerry.
	к предшествующему предложению (что; и это)	Public transport is bad here, which is a serious disadvantage. I said nothing, which made him furious.
what	не употребляется после существ. (то что; что именно)	I don't believe what he told me. No one knows exactly what happened. What she needs is more self-confidence

*Who, whom, which, that можно опускать, если это не подлежащее в придаточном предложении.

Примеры лишних слов:

- He says WHAT / WHICH he likes music. (says THAT)
- I know WHAT they're going to get married. (know THAT)
- There's always something WHICH happening in this exciting city. (which IS happening)
- Molly WHO has been a teacher for five and a half years.
- I saw two masked men WHO running towards me. (who WERE running)
- They are not satisfied with the shops WHICH in their area. (which ARE in their area)
- I've bought a book WHICH called 'Crying in the night'. (which IS called)
- The problems WHAT we see in society are really worrying. (problems WHICH / THAT)

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. All humans who dream, and we know that animals and birds dream too.
2. A real friend is someone who gives us the freedom to be ourselves.
3. They can also do research on companies what they are interested in.
4. Cinnamon oil which is very useful as a treatment for minor skin problems.
5. Kids who spend a great deal of time at the computer are missing out on other activities.
6. I've started paying attention to what I eat.

7. Family members who are undoubtedly the most important people in our lives.
8. Fathers who bathe, dress and change their babies can also develop strong physical bonds with their children.
9. Harrods which is one of London's greatest tourist attractions.
10. I hope what we continue to build bigger, better and safer skyscrapers.
11. I like to go swimming very early in the morning because then the pool which is quiet.
12. In the past, it wasn't thought to be a problem if young people who ate lots of dairy products.
13. That's not the kind of example what I want to give them.
14. Inhaling eucalyptus oil which is a very effective way to clear your nose when it is stuffy.
15. Many people who are fascinated by the idea of space travel.
16. My other hobby what is gymnastics – I do it at a local club with other teenagers.
17. My parents both had brothers and sisters, and my aunts and uncles who all have children.
18. People who are often required to check emails when they are away from their office.
19. People who had visited Brazil described how much beautiful it was.
20. Set in the heart of southern England, London which is one of the biggest and busiest cities in Europe.

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. The animals will be very grateful for any help what you can give them.
2. The Frisbee which was invented by students at the Yale University in the United States in 1947.
3. Surveys have shown that the average person who checks their phone about seventy times a day.
4. The problem what is that on social media there is always something new.
5. The Make-A-Wish Foundation it is a charity which was founded in the USA in 1980.
6. The Mars bar which is one of the world's most popular brands of chocolate bar.
7. When someone who says the word 'tuna', what do you think of?
8. Video and computer games what are extremely popular with young people today.
9. The first place they came to that was Gretna Green.
10. Today, some people still think that dreams can predict the future of trivial or important events.
11. I just treated myself to by far the best coffee what I've ever had.
12. This terraced house which has two spacious bedrooms, as well as a medium-sized living room.
13. If I look in my wardrobe, I'd say the clothes what I buy represent a whole range of styles.

14. There is one quotation which accurately expresses how I feel about friends of mine.
15. Eventually he was able to sell his invention to another company what called Wham-o.
16. I find my job very rewarding, even though there are some downsides – as with any job that I suppose.
17. Students at Waterstone School of Arts what aren't just artistic, they're gifted and talented.
18. The human body is just like a big puzzle, but with billions of tiny pieces which called cells.
19. Alaska's population is absolutely tiny, with well under a million people that living in this enormous state.
20. Situated in New York's Manhattan area, Fifth Avenue which is the most expensive shopping street in the world.

3. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. Most of the games that children play they contain a lot of violence.
2. The Enviro-Art Festival it is a 3-day event which combines environmentalism with art.
3. This is what I need when I find myself in every difficult situations.
4. Children are likely to learn that violence is an acceptable way to solve conflict.
5. Visitors who come here to relax can enjoy them long walks along the beach.
6. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside.
7. Alaska is the largest of the fifty states that they make up the USA.
8. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.
9. A travel planner is someone who works with potential travellers and removes all the stress from their trips.
10. Accommodation consists of luxury huts, some of which have every spectacular views of the Indian Ocean.
11. For those who prefer something more adventurous, there are much plenty of activities to choose from.
12. There are cases of its bullying on social networking sites, which really affects a victim's self-esteem.
13. At this school, students who excel at art, drama, music and dancing all them share a common goal.
14. Loft apartments are an attractive home style for those who very want to live and work in the same space.
15. Most of the apartments which overlook the River Thames and they have an impressive view of London.
16. Parents should encourage their children to spend many more time on activities that are beneficial to them.

17. People who have FOMO (Fear of Missing Out) feel they need to check their social media sites all the time.
18. The best part about such work is that farms what are found all over the world, from New Zealand to India.
19. When you begin to dream, your heartbeat and your breathing become faster and your mind which is very active.
20. Nerve cells can be very long, which makes them efficient in sending signals from the brain to the rest of the body.
21. Thousands of years ago, there was no money, so people would exchange things what they owned for the things they wanted.
22. One effective way in which teens could reduce their stress levels this is by finding different ways to handle it.
23. Because bamboo which is relatively quick to grow and fairly easy to harvest, it is becoming more and more visible in the building industry.
24. I regularly buy quite a lot of new clothes and I try to ensure that my purchases what are suitable for various situations.
25. It seems to me that men and women who may provide different things for their children and influence them in different ways.
26. London is so an exceptional place, a truly modern city that has managed to keep its traditional style and sense of history.
27. Skiing is a fantastic sport. You feel as though who you are on top of the world with the blue sky above you and the white slopes that below. (2 лишних слова)

